ZAP Scanning Report - https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw

Automated report generated by OWASP ZAP Automation Framework

Site: https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw

Generated on Thu, 5 Nov 2026 10:23:24

ZAP Version: 2.17.0

ZAP by Checkmarx

Summary of Alerts

Risk Level	Number of Alerts
High	0
Medium	0
Low	8
Informational	3
False Positives:	0

Alerts

Name	Risk Level	Number of Instances
Application Error Disclosure	Low	1
Big Redirect Detected (Potential Sensitive Information Leak)	Low	1
Cookie No HttpOnly Flag	Low	Systemic
Cookie Without Secure Flag	Low	Systemic
Server Leaks Version Information via "Server" HTTP Response Header Field	Low	Systemic
Strict-Transport-Security Header Not Set	Low	Systemic
Timestamp Disclosure - Unix	Low	4
X-Content-Type-Options Header Missing	Low	Systemic
Information Disclosure - Suspicious Comments	Informational	2
Re-examine Cache-control Directives	Informational	4
Session Management Response Identified	Informational	6

Alert Detail

Low	Application Error Disclosure
	This page contains an error/warning message that may disclose sensitive information like the location of the file that produced the unhandled exception. This information can be used

Description	to launch further attacks against the web application. The alert could be a false positive if the error message is found inside a documentation page.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login ()(_token,captcha,captcha_key,password,uid)
Method	POST
Attack	
Evidence	HTTP/1.1 500 Internal Server Error
Other Info	
Instances	1
Solution	Review the source code of this page. Implement custom error pages. Consider implementing a mechanism to provide a unique error reference/identifier to the client (browser) while logging the details on the server side and not exposing them to the user.
Reference	
CWE Id	550
WASC Id	13
Plugin Id	90022

Low	**Big Redirect Detected (Potential Sensitive Information Leak)**
Description	The server has responded with a redirect that seems to provide a large response. This may indi also responded with body content (which may include sensitive details, PII, etc.).
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/mcu/oauth
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/mcu/oauth
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	Location header URI length: 332 [https://auth.mcu.edu.tw/oauth2/authorize?response_type=code&client_id=19e9ee7686bfcff17101d81a482aec1cb12163c274c1dbbfd3d45tw&redirect_uri=https%3A%2F%2Fhespst.mcu.edu.tw%2Fmcu%2Foauth%2Fcallback&scope=openid+email+profile&state=mkagXMMPcDGQqb1VXGQ9GeMv7uJUYjW7 Predicted response size: 632. Response Body Length: 1,654.
Instances	1
Solution	Ensure that no sensitive information is leaked via redirect responses. Redirect responses shoul
Reference	
CWE Id	201
WASC Id	13
Plugin Id	10044

Low	**Cookie No HttpOnly Flag**
Description	A cookie has been set without the HttpOnly flag, which means that the cookie can be accessed by JavaScript. If a malicious script can be run on this page then the cookie will be accessible and can be transmitted to another site. If this is a session cookie then session hijacking may be possible.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Node	

Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: XSRF-TOKEN
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: XSRF-TOKEN
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/mcu/oauth
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/mcu/oauth
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: XSRF-TOKEN
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: XSRF-TOKEN
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login ()(_token,captcha,captcha_key,password,uid)
Method	POST
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: XSRF-TOKEN
Other Info	
Instances	Systemic
Solution	Ensure that the HttpOnly flag is set for all cookies.
Reference	https://owasp.org/www-community/HttpOnly
CWE Id	1004
WASC Id	13
Plugin Id	10010

Low	Cookie Without Secure Flag
Description	A cookie has been set without the secure flag, which means that the cookie can be accessed via unencrypted connections.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: _session
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: XSRF-TOKEN
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: XSRF-TOKEN
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: _session
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Set-Cookie: XSRF-TOKEN
Other Info	
Instances	Systemic

Solution	Whenever a cookie contains sensitive information or is a session token, then it should always be passed using an encrypted channel. Ensure that the secure flag is set for cookies containing such sensitive information.
Reference	https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/v41/4-Web_Application_Security_Testing/06-Session_Management_Testing/02-Testing_for_Cookies_Attributes.html
CWE Id	614
WASC Id	13
Plugin Id	10011

Low	**Server Leaks Version Information via "Server" HTTP Response Header Field**
Description	The web/application server is leaking version information via the "Server" HTTP response header. Access to such information may facilitate attackers identifying other vulnerabilities your web/application server is subject to.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/custom.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/custom.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Apache/2.4.69 (Ubuntu)
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/theme/frontend/style.min.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/theme/frontend/style.min.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Apache/2.4.69 (Ubuntu)
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/modules/custom/css/alert.css?v=1793873730
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/modules/custom/css/alert.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Apache/2.4.69 (Ubuntu)
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/modules/custom/css/loading-cover.css?v=1793873730
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/modules/custom/css/loading-cover.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Apache/2.4.69 (Ubuntu)
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/vendor/select2/4.1.0-rc.0/css/select2.min.css?v=1793873729

Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/vendor/select2/4.1.0-rc.0/css/select2.min.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	Apache/2.4.69 (Ubuntu)
Other Info	
Instances	Systemic
Solution	Ensure that your web server, application server, load balancer, etc. is configured to suppress the "Server" header or provide generic details.
Reference	https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#servertokens https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/msp-n-p/ff648552(v=pandp.10) https://www.troyhunt.com/shhh-dont-let-your-response-headers/
CWE Id	497
WASC Id	13
Plugin Id	10036

Low	**Strict-Transport-Security Header Not Set**
Description	HTTP Strict Transport Security (HSTS) is a web security policy mechanism whereby a web server declares that complying user agents (such as a web browser) are to interact with it using only secure HTTPS connections (i.e. HTTP layered over TLS/SSL). HSTS is an IETF standards track protocol and is specified in RFC 6797.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/custom.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/custom.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/theme/frontend/style.min.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/theme/frontend/style.min.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/modules/custom/css/alert.css?v=1793873730
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/modules/custom/css/alert.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/modules/custom/css/loading-cover.css?v=1793873730
Node	

Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/modules/custom/css/loading-cover.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/vendor/select2/4.1.0-rc.0/css/select2.min.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/vendor/select2/4.1.0-rc.0/css/select2.min.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	
Instances	Systemic
Solution	Ensure that your web server, application server, load balancer, etc. is configured to enforce Strict-Transport-Security.
Reference	https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/HTTP_Strict_Transport_Security_Cheat_Sheet.html https://owasp.org/www-community/Security_Headers https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HTTP_Strict_Transport_Security https://caniuse.com/stricttransportsecurity https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc6797
CWE Id	319
WASC Id	15
Plugin Id	10035

Low	**Timestamp Disclosure - Unix**
Description	A timestamp was disclosed by the application/web server. - Unix
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	1793873729
Other Info	1793873729, which evaluates to: 2026-11-05 10:15:29.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	1793873730
Other Info	1793873730, which evaluates to: 2026-11-05 10:15:30.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml

Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	1793873729
Other Info	1793873729, which evaluates to: 2026-11-05 10:15:29.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	1793873730
Other Info	1793873730, which evaluates to: 2026-11-05 10:15:30.
Instances	4
Solution	Manually confirm that the timestamp data is not sensitive, and that the data cannot be aggregated to disclose exploitable patterns.
Reference	https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/200.html
CWE Id	497
WASC Id	13
Plugin Id	10096

Low	**X-Content-Type-Options Header Missing**
Description	The Anti-MIME-Sniffing header X-Content-Type-Options was not set to 'nosniff'. This allows older versions of Internet Explorer and Chrome to perform MIME-sniffing on the response body, potentially causing the response body to be interpreted and displayed as a content type other than the declared content type. Current (early 2014) and legacy versions of Firefox will use the declared content type (if one is set), rather than performing MIME-sniffing.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/custom.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/custom.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	This issue still applies to error type pages (401, 403, 500, etc.) as those pages are often still affected by injection issues, in which case there is still concern for browsers sniffing pages away from their actual content type. At "High" threshold this scan rule will not alert on client or server error responses.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/jquery.tagsinput-revisited.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/jquery.tagsinput-revisited.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	This issue still applies to error type pages (401, 403, 500, etc.) as those pages are often still affected by injection issues, in which case there is still concern for browsers sniffing pages away from their actual content type.

	At "High" threshold this scan rule will not alert on client or server error responses.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/theme/frontend/style.min.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/css/theme/frontend/style.min.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	This issue still applies to error type pages (401, 403, 500, etc.) as those pages are often still affected by injection issues, in which case there is still concern for browsers sniffing pages away from their actual content type. At "High" threshold this scan rule will not alert on client or server error responses.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/robots.txt
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/robots.txt
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	This issue still applies to error type pages (401, 403, 500, etc.) as those pages are often still affected by injection issues, in which case there is still concern for browsers sniffing pages away from their actual content type. At "High" threshold this scan rule will not alert on client or server error responses.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/vendor/select2/4.1.0-rc.0/css/select2.min.css?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/vendor/select2/4.1.0-rc.0/css/select2.min.css (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	This issue still applies to error type pages (401, 403, 500, etc.) as those pages are often still affected by injection issues, in which case there is still concern for browsers sniffing pages away from their actual content type. At "High" threshold this scan rule will not alert on client or server error responses.
Instances	Systemic
Solution	Ensure that the application/web server sets the Content-Type header appropriately, and that it sets the X-Content-Type-Options header to 'nosniff' for all web pages. If possible, ensure that the end user uses a standards-compliant and modern web browser that does not perform MIME-sniffing at all, or that can be directed by the web application /web server to not perform MIME-sniffing.
Reference	https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/windows/internet-explorer/ie-developer/compatibility/gg622941(v=vs.85) https://owasp.org/www-community/Security_Headers
CWE Id	693
WASC Id	15
Plugin Id	10021

Informational	**Information Disclosure - Suspicious Comments**
Description	The response appears to contain suspicious comments which may help an attacker.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/js/jquery.tagsinput-revisited.js?v=1793873729

Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/js/jquery.tagsinput-revisited.js (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	// If a user types a delimiter c
Other Info	The following pattern was used: \bUSER\b and was detected 3 times, the first in likely comment: "// If a user types a delimiter create a new tag", see evidence field for the suspicious comment/snippet.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/vendor/handlebars/4.7.10/handlebars.runtime.min.js?v=1793873729
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/vendor/handlebars/4.7.10/handlebars.runtime.min.js (v)
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNE
Other Info	The following pattern was used: \bFROM\b and was detected in likely comment: "/**! @license handlebars v4.7.10 Copyright (C) 2011-2019 by Yehuda Katz Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to an", see evidence field for the suspicious comment/snippet.
Instances	2
Solution	Remove all comments that return information that may help an attacker and fix any underlying problems they refer to.
Reference	
CWE Id	615
WASC Id	13
Plugin Id	10027

Informational	**Re-examine Cache-control Directives**
Description	The cache-control header has not been set properly or is missing, allowing the browser and proxies to cache content. For static assets like css, js, or image files this might be intended, however, the resources should be reviewed to ensure that no sensitive content will be cached.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	no-cache, private
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/
Method	GET
Attack	

Evidence	no-cache, private
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	no-cache, private
Other Info	
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/robots.txt
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/robots.txt
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	
Other Info	
Instances	4
Solution	For secure content, ensure the cache-control HTTP header is set with "no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate". If an asset should be cached consider setting the directives "public, max-age, immutable".
Reference	https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Session_Management_Cheat_Sheet.html#web-content-caching https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Reference/Headers/Cache-Control https://grayduck.mn/2021/09/13/cache-control-recommendations/
CWE Id	525
WASC Id	13
Plugin Id	10015

Informational	**Session Management Response Identified**
Description	The given response has been identified as containing a session management token. The 'Other Info' field contains a set of header tokens that can be used in the Header Based Session Management Method. If the request is in a context which has a Session Management Method set to "Auto-Detect" then this rule will change the session management to use the tokens identified.
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	_session
Other Info	cookie:_session cookie:XSRF-TOKEN
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/

Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	_session
Other Info	cookie:_session cookie:XSRF-TOKEN
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	_session
Other Info	cookie:_session cookie:XSRF-TOKEN
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/mcu/oauth
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/mcu/oauth
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	_session
Other Info	cookie:_session cookie:XSRF-TOKEN
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/sitemap.xml
Method	GET
Attack	
Evidence	_session
Other Info	cookie:_session cookie:XSRF-TOKEN
URL	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login
Node Name	https://hespst.mcu.edu.tw/login ()(_token,captcha,captcha_key,password,uid)
Method	POST
Attack	
Evidence	_session
Other Info	cookie:_session cookie:XSRF-TOKEN
Instances	6
Solution	This is an informational alert rather than a vulnerability and so there is nothing to fix.
Reference	https://www.zaproxy.org/docs/desktop/addons/authentication-helper/session-mgmt-id/
CWE Id	
WASC Id	

Plugin Id	10112